

In the United States Court of Federal Claims
OFFICE OF SPECIAL MASTERS
Filed: July 27, 2022

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Michael A. Firestone, Marvin Firestone, MD, JD and Associates, San Mateo, CA, for Petitioners.
Sarah C. Duncan, United States Department of Justice, Washington, DC, for Respondent.

DECISION ON ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS¹

On August 27, 2019, Judy Ho and Jason Phung (“Petitioners”), on behalf of their minor daughter, J.P., filed a petition for compensation pursuant to the National Vaccine Injury Compensation Program² alleging that J.P. suffered from Guillain-Barré syndrome as a result of human papillomavirus, tetanus, diphtheria, acellular pertussis, and meningococcal vaccinations administered on May 18, 2017. Pet. at 1. On October 12, 2021, the parties filed a stipulation, which the undersigned adopted as her decision awarding compensation on the same day. (ECF No. 30).

On February 11, 2022, Petitioners filed an application for final attorneys' fees and costs. (ECF No. 35). ("Fees App."). Petitioners request total attorneys' fees and costs in the amount of

¹ The undersigned intends to post this Ruling on the United States Court of Federal Claims' website. **This means the Ruling will be available to anyone with access to the Internet.** In accordance with Vaccine Rule 18(b), petitioner has 14 days to identify and move to redact medical or other information, the disclosure of which would constitute an unwarranted invasion of privacy. If, upon review, the undersigned agrees that the identified material fits within this definition, the undersigned will redact such material from public access. Because this unpublished ruling contains a reasoned explanation for the action in this case, the undersigned is required to post it on the United States Court of Federal Claims' website in accordance with the E-Government Act of 2002. 44 U.S.C. § 3501 note (2012) (Federal Management and Promotion of Electronic Government Services).

² National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act of 1986, Pub L. No. 99-660, 100 Stat. 3755.

\$29,408.12, representing \$26,308.99 in attorneys' fees and \$3,099.13 in attorneys' costs. Fees App. at 1. Pursuant to General Order No. 9, Petitioners state that they have personally incurred costs of \$400.00 related to this litigation. *Id.* Respondent responded to the motion on February 17, 2022, stating that "Respondent defers to the court regarding whether the statutory requirements for an award of attorneys' fees and costs are met in this case" and requesting that the undersigned "exercise her discretion and determine a reasonable award for attorneys' fees and costs." Resp't's Resp. at 2-4. (ECF No. 36). Petitioners did not file a reply thereafter.

This matter is now ripe for consideration.

I. Reasonable Attorneys' Fees and Costs

Section 15(e) (1) of the Vaccine Act allows for the Special Master to award "reasonable attorneys' fees, and other costs." § 300aa-15(e)(1)(A)-(B). Petitioners are entitled to an award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs if they are entitled to compensation under the Vaccine Act, or, even if they are unsuccessful, they are eligible so long as the Special Master finds that the petition was filed in good faith and with a reasonable basis. *Avera v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 515 F.3d 1343, 1352 (Fed. Cir. 2008). In this case, because Petitioners were awarded compensation, they are entitled to a final award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs.

It is "well within the special master's discretion" to determine the reasonableness of fees. *Saxton v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 3 F.3d 1517, 1521-22 (Fed. Cir. 1993); *see also Hines v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 22 Cl. Ct. 750, 753 (1991). ("[T]he reviewing court must grant the special master wide latitude in determining the reasonableness of both attorneys' fees and costs."). Applications for attorneys' fees must include contemporaneous and specific billing records that indicate the work performed and the number of hours spent on said work. *See Savin v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 85 Fed. Cl. 313, 316-18 (2008).

Reasonable hourly rates are determined by looking at the "prevailing market rate" in the relevant community. *See Blum v. Stenson*, 465 U.S. 886, 895 (1984). The "prevailing market rate" is akin to the rate "in the community for similar services by lawyers of reasonably comparable skill, experience and reputation." *Id.* at 895, n.11. The petitioner bears the burden of providing adequate evidence to prove that the requested hourly rate is reasonable. *Id.*

a. Reasonable Hourly Rates

Petitioners request the following rates of compensation for their counsel, Mr. Michael Firestone: \$300.10 per hour for work performed in 2019, \$311.20 per hour for work performed in 2020, and \$365.00 per hour for work performed in 2021. These rates are consistent with what counsel has previously been awarded for his Vaccine Program work, and the undersigned finds them to be reasonable herein.

b. Reasonable Hours Expended

Attorneys' fees are awarded for the "number of hours reasonably expended on the litigation." *Avera*, 515 F.3d at 1348. Counsel should not include in their fee requests hours that are

“excessive, redundant, or otherwise unnecessary.” *Saxton*, 3 F.3d at 1521 (quoting *Hensley v. Eckerhart*, 461 U.S. 424, 434 (1983)). Additionally, it is well-established that billing for administrative/clerical tasks is not permitted in the Vaccine Program. *Rochester v. United States*, 18 Cl. Ct. 379, 387 (1989); *Arranga v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, No. 02-1616V, 2018 WL 2224959, at *3 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. Apr. 12, 2018).

The overall hours spent on this matter appear to be reasonable. The undersigned has reviewed the billing entries and finds that they adequately describe the work done on the case and the amount of time spent on that work. None of the entries appear objectionable, nor has Respondent identified any entries as objectionable. Accordingly, Petitioners are awarded final attorneys’ fees in the amount of \$26,308.99.

c. Attorneys’ Costs

Like attorneys’ fees, a request for reimbursement of attorneys’ costs must be reasonable. *Perreira v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 27 Fed. Cl. 29, 34 (Fed. Cl. 1992). Petitioners request a total of \$3,099.13 in attorneys’ costs. Fees App. at 13. This amount is comprised of postage, copy charges, and work performed by a medical expert, Dr. Lawrence Steinman. The requested costs are reasonable and have been fully supported with the necessary documentation, and they shall be fully reimbursed.

d. Petitioners’ Costs

Pursuant to General Order No. 9, Petitioners have indicated they personally incurred costs of \$400.00 related to this litigation for the Court’s filing fee. This cost is reasonable and shall be fully reimbursed.

II. Conclusion

In accordance with the Vaccine Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300aa-15(e) (2012), the undersigned has reviewed the billing records and costs in this case and finds that Petitioners’ request for fees and costs is reasonable. The undersigned finds that it is reasonable to compensate Petitioners and their counsel as follows:

Attorneys’ Fees Requested	\$26,308.99
(Reduction to Fees)	-
Total Attorneys’ Fees Awarded	\$26,308.99
Attorneys’ Costs Requested	\$3,099.13
(Reduction to Costs)	-
Total Attorneys’ Costs Awarded	\$3,099.13
Total Amount Awarded	\$29,408.12
Petitioners’ Costs	\$400.00

Total Amount Awarded	\$29,808.12
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Accordingly, the undersigned awards the following:

- 1) **a lump sum in the amount of \$29,408.12, representing reimbursement for reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, in the form of a check payable jointly to Petitioners and their counsel of record, Mr. Michael Firestone; and**
- 2) **a lump sum in the amount of \$400.00, representing reimbursement for Petitioners' costs, in the form of a check payable to Petitioners.**

In the absence of a motion for review filed pursuant to RCFC Appendix B, the clerk of the court shall enter judgment in accordance herewith.³

IT IS SO ORDERED.

s/ Katherine E. Oler
Katherine E. Oler
Special Master

³ Entry of judgment can be expedited by each party's filing of a notice renouncing the right to seek review. Vaccine Rule 11(a).